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BOROUGH OF BRIDGWATER.

THE

ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

MEDICAL OFFICER OF HEALTH

ON THE

SANITARY CONDITION OF BRIDGWATER

For the Year 1923.

PREPARED BY

H. SHARLAND POPE, M.A. M.B. B.C., Medical Officers.
M.R.C.S. L.R.C.P.

FRANCIS PARR, A.M.I.C.E.,

Borough Surveyor and Sanitary Inspector.

Bridgwater

Printed and Published by Acland & Son, North Street,



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Report of the Medical Officer of Health

for the

Borough of Bridgwater

For the first seven months of the Year 1923.

Mr. Mayor and Gentlemen,

It is my duty to present a report on the Health and Sanitary condition of the Borough, for the portion of the year during which I was your Medical Officer of Health.

Being in poor health and having to face an operation I re-signed my office to take effect on the 31st, day of July 1923. I was fortunate in being able to secure the services of my former colleague Dr. Cromie and the work continued under his guidance from the middle of April till July, 31st.

I have in consequence had nothing personally to do with the work during a considerable portion of the time now to be dealt with hence this report can only be of a meagre character.

1. General Statistics.

These remain the same as in last year's report:

Area in Acres	•••	•••	961
Population	•••	•••	16120
Number of Inhabited Hous		•••	3829
Number of families or sepa	rate occupiers		3911
Rateable Value		•••	£67,178
Sum represented by a Peni	ny Kate	•••	£256

2. Extracts from Vital Statistics.

	Male.	Female.	Total.	Birth Rate per 1000 Inhabitants.
Births ! Legitimate Illegitimate	98	96 3	194 5	12:3
	100	99	199	15:4
Deaths Registered	48	60	108	6.07

of these 5 males and 5 females were persons usually residing outside the district, hence must be deducted from the above figures leaving 43 males and 55 females: Total 98.

I have not been able to add residents of the town dying elsewhere as the figures are not yet available.

Number of Women dying at Childbirth	0
Deaths of Infants under 1 year of age all legitimate	6
Deaths from Measles or Whooping Cough	0
Deaths from Diarrhœa under 2 years of age	1

Deaths under 1 year.

Under 1 week 4. 1 to 4 weeks inclusive 1. 1 to 6 months 2. 6 to 12 months 0.

Notifiable Infectious Diseases.

Table showing ages, cases notified in each locality, and patients removed to hospital and sanatorium.

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le.	sM	- 2
Seaths.	I letoT	- ∞ -
noved to	191 SaseS Sanato	1 & 1 111111
noved to	Cases rer Hosp	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
cases ed in ocality	West-	£ & & 41-£11
Total cases notified in each localit	East-	2 1 19 119 119
t	.ča os č2.	8 8 1 127
Distri	15 to 25.	0 4 4 - 1 2 1
whole	.čl ot č	0 4 4 18 4
fied in	£ 01 1	7 7 7
Cases notified in whole District	Under 1.	
Cas	At all ages	9 13 13 13 14 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15
	Notiliable Disease.	Tuberculosis, Pulmonary (Primary) Tuberculosis, Pulmonary (Previously notified) Tuberculosis, Pulmonary (Notified after discharge) Tuberculosis, Pulmonary and other forms (Primary) Acute Preumonia Lobar Scarlet Fever Diphtheria Totals Totals

Infectious Diseases (see table opposite). Notifiable Diseases during period to July 31st.

There have been 2 cases of Diphtheria and 1 of Ophthalmia Neonatorium, 19 cases of Primary Pulmonary Tuberculosis and 6 cases of other forms of Tuberculosis, 2 of Erysipelas and 1 of acute Pneumonia. Scarlet Fever has still been prevalent to the number of 42 cases all of a mild form, otherwise the town has been free from serious illness.

4. Causes of Sickness.

Beyond the continued presence of Scarlet Fever there has been no special cause of sickness.

5. Summary of Nursing Arrangements.

These remain as referred to in detail last year.

The question of providing a new conveyance for removal of patients to Isolation Hospital is being met by purchasing a new one; but an ambulance for removal of accident cases is badly needed.

6. Laboratory Work.

All arrangements remain as before.

7. Sanitary Administration.

Six houses are still using open privies.

Details of work will be provided by report of Sanitary Inspector Bakehouses and Slaughter-houses remain the same.

8. Administration under Food & Drugs Acts.

35 samples of Milk, 1 of Lard, 3 of Butter, 1 of Cream were analyzed. 21 informal samples were taken, 2 of Whisky, 7 of Beer, 2 of Vinegar, 1 Milk, 3 of Butter, 1 Margarine, 1 Lard, 1 Baking Powder, 1 Epson₂Salts, 1 Cream and 1 Cheese.

Under new Milk and Dairies Act, 48 premises were registered, comprising 39 retailers, 8 producers and 1 wholesale dealer.

9. Public Health Staff.

Your officers remained as last year.

10. Table of Causes of Death.

This cannot be completed as I have not received records of inhabitants who have died outside the district.

Yours faithfully,

HENRY SHARLAND POPE.





BOROUGH OF BRIDGWATER.

REPORT

OF THE

Medical Officer of Health

FROM AUG. 1ST, TO DEC. 31ST, 1923.

PREPARED BY

G. W. Harvey BIRD, M.A. M.B. B.C. M.R.C.S. L.R.C.P

Medical Officer of Health.

Bridgwater :

Printed and Published by Acland & Son, North Street.

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Medical Officer of Heafth

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REPORT

of the Medical Officer of Health

for the

BOROUGH OF BRIDGWATER.

For the five months of the year ending Dec, 31st 1923

Mr. Mayor and Gentlemen,

It is my duty to present my report on the Health and General Sanitay condition of the Borough for the period from August 1st, to December 31st, 1923.

I have endeavoured to follow the lines suggested by the Ministry of Health in a circular letter dated 10th, January, 1923.

1. General Statistics.

These remain the same as in last year's report :-

Area in Acres		•••	•••	961
Population	•••	•••	•••	16240
Number of Inhabited			•••	3829
Number of families o	r separa	te occupie	rs	3911
Rateable Value		D	•••	£67,178
Sum represented by	a Penny	Kate	•••	£256

2. Extracts from Vital Statistics.

	Male,	Female,	Total.	Birth Rate per 1000 Inhabitants.
Births } Legitimate Illegitimate	84 2	57 2	141 4	8.6
Deaths Registered	41	29	70	·43
	Deaths	under 1 yea	ar.	
Under 1 week 3.		ks inclusive months 2		1 to 6 months 2

Deaths of infants under 1 year per 1000 Births. Legitimate '02. Illegitimate nil.

Deaths from Measles. (all ages)	0
Deaths from Whooping Cough (a	
Deaths from Diarrhœa under 2 ye	ears of age 0
Deaths from Other Causes	, 8
Number of Women dying in or in	consequence of Seasons
Childbirth	from Sipris 0
	from Other Causes 0

Infectious Diseases.

Table showing ages, cases notified in each locality, and patients removed to hospital and sanatorium.

loyed to	Cases rem	111172816	59
Total cases notified in each locality	East- West-	27 14 16 6 6 7 1 16	63
Total case notified in each locali	East-	######################################	45
Deaths	Female,	1-10-	12
De	Male.	m	3
	65 & upwards.	111-1111	
	45 to 65.		
	.64 of 68	ज सन् स्	
trict	.čč to 35.	∞ ∾	
Cases notified in whole District	.čs oj 0s	+ -	
in who	.02 os či	0001.01	
otified	.cl of 61	6 12 + +	
ases n	.01 of c	18113211	
	.č oj t	12 · 12 ° 1	
-	Under 1.	1 2 1	
	At all ages	7.8246 <mark>7.72</mark>	108
			:
. C. 11 5.7 N	rounable Disease.	Tuberculosis, Pulmonary Tuberculosis, Non Pulmonary Ophthalmia Neonatorum Acute Pneumonia Lobar Scarlet Fever Diphtheria Eryspelas Cerebro Spiral Fever	Totals

3. Notifiable Diseases during period Aug. to Dec.

There have been 5 Cases of Diphteria during the above period, and 15 cases of Scarlet Fever were notified. Most of the cases were mild in character. There were no deaths from this disease, but three cases of Diphtheria proved fatal. In every instance all contacts were examined with a view to discovering persons likely to hand on the disease. Those children who had been in contact with actual sufferers were excluded from school for a fortnight and examined before readmission. 1 Ophthalmia Neonatorium, 8 Pulmonary Tuberculosis, 2 other forms of Tuberculosis, 2 acute Primary Pneumonia and 2 Cerebra Spinal Fever were notified during this period, one of which proved fatal.

4. Causes of Sickness.

There is nothing particular to note under this heading.

5. Summary of Nursing Arrangements.

Hospitals and other Institutions available. A few private Nurses are available for times of sickness, but most of the work is admirably done by the Bridgwater District Nursing Association, which is mainly supported by voluntary subscription, church and other collections, and partly by a co-operative scheme worked by a Committee.

Your Council do not as a body subscribe, and I can testify to the good work done by the Association through its voluntary Com-

mittee.

Ringworm. This has, as in previous years, been troublesome to deal with, but it is satisfactory that arrangements have been made by which cases of this disease can now receive X Rays treatment at the Hospital.

A similar arrangement has also been made for the operitive

treatment of Tonsils and Avenoids.

Mumps has been exceedingly prevalent among the school children during the period under review.

Oculist subject to the approval of the Board of Education, it has been arranged for the County Oculist to visit the School Clinic six times in each year to deal with cases of defective sight in school-children. This will, I hope, supply a much felt need.

Midwifery work is mainly in the hand of the Bridgwater District Nursing Association, which is also a training school for midwives their work is largely done under a co-operative scheme under the control of the Somerset County Council. Four registered midwives are working under the Association, and two private midwives reside in the town.

Maternity and Child Welfare Work. This is carried out by a nurse appointed by the County Council. She visits mothers and babies in their homes—while a room has been taken in King Square where consultations and advice are given periodically by a lady doctor who comes from a neighbouring town.

6. School Clinic.

The nurse is in attendance daily from 9 to 10.30 a.m. to attend to the needs of children suffering from minor ailments, sent by the teachers, parents or school attendance officer.

The Clinic is visited by the School Medical Officer on Tuesday and Friday mornings, and frequently on other days as well, so that he may supervise the work, advise as to special treatment and interview mothers or any person desirous of seeing him.

Tuberculosis and Venereal Diseases are dealth with by the Somerset County Council at special rooms on Wednesdays in the King Square.

Hospitals. The Town Hospital, supported by voluntary contributions, is available for ordinary purposes. The Bridgwater District Nursing Association have provided accommodation where Maternity cases are admitted on payment of reasonable fees; this has proved a great boom to people of moderate incomes.

The Infectious Diseases Hospital has been, at times, very fully occupied owing mainly to the exceptional number of Scarlet Fever

cases notified.

An up-to-date ambulance has been obtained to replace the old

carriage which had been in use for a number of years.

There is no ambulance in the town for removal of non-infectious or accident cases, and in a place of this size some provision is badly needed for dealing with such.

7. Water.

I am glad to report that the Water Committee have decided to carry out a scheme of Chlorination of the water supply.

8. Housing.

It is a matter for satisfaction that a commencement has been made with the provision of new houses in the Newtown and Taunton Road districts. As a result of numerous inspections made in Union Street, great improvements have been carried out, separate W,C. accommodation and ventilated food stores being provided for every house, and general repairs made.

9. Laboratory Work.

The Borough Analyst deals with water, milk and food examinations, while pathological and bacteriological work is undertaken at the Health Laboratory under the Somerset County Council at Weston-Super-Mare.

Diphtheria antitoxin and other sera are provided by the Med-

ical Officer of Health when required for necessitous cases.

Your Council have adopted the Public Health Acts Amendment Act, 1890, and the Daries, Cowsheds and Milkshop Regulations were adopted 17th, October, 1907.

10. Sanitary Administration.

Six houses are still using open privies, as they are not conveniently situated so as to discharge into sewers.

The tables hereto appended contain details of work carried out by Sanitary Inspector.

The 27 Bakehouses have been periodically inspected and all defects attended to.

Of the 15 Slaughter Houses, 12 are registered and 3 licensed. All have been regularly inspected, 4 informal notices served and defects abated.

Daries, Cowsheds and Milkshops numbering 42 have each been inspected twice and kept up to a good standard.

11. Food and Drugs Acts.

Administration under Food and Drugs Acts are dealt with in the Sanitary Report under the Public Health (Milk and Cream) Regulations, 1912-17. 55 Samples of Milk and 3 of Cream, 9 of Butter 2 Margarine, 2 Lard, 2 Whisky, 7 Beer, 2 Vinegar, 1 Baking Powder, 1 Epson Salts, 1 Cheese, were examined for the presence of a preservative, and in none was any preservative found.

12. Public Health Staff.

Your officers consists of a part time Medical Officer of Health who is also School Medical Officer.

A Sanitary Inspector (Mr. Parr), an Assistant Sanitary Inspector (Mr. Hasell).

Health Visitor work is done by a lady visitor acting under the control of the Somerset County Council.

There has been no need to employ any special nurses.

Tuberculosis.

		New Cases.	cases.			De	Deaths.	
Age Periods.	Pulm	Pulmonary.	Non-Pu	Non-Pulmonary.	Pulm	Pulmonary	Non-P	Non-Pulmonary
(Males	Females	Males.	Females	Males.	Females	Males	Females
MACHINET COLOR								
THE WALL TO				71				
Lacare de la companya			+	7				
	-	2				-		
***************************************	~	7	8			8		
	2	2				-		
	-	7				2		
	8	1			~			
					-			*
			-					
65 & upwards								
Totals	00	19	4		,	1		

* not notified.

Table shewing the number of cases in each month of 1923.

	Cerebro Spinal Fever	Erysipilas	Diphtheria	Scarlet Fever	Aeute Primary Pneumonia	Ophtalmia Neonatorlum	Pulmonary Tuberculosis	Non-Pulmonary Tuberculosis
IANUARY				15			4	
FEARITARY					ij.		"	
FEBRUARI		•		. 1			י	- (
MARCH								2
APRIL				9			ī	2
MAY				.c	+		+	
JUNE		1		-			~	
JULY			2	-			2	
AUGUST				Ć.		C1	C1	1
SEPTEMBER	\ -			64	***		2	
OCTOBER	1		7	&			1	
NOVEMBER			8	w	_		2	
DECEMBER			7				-	1
Totals	2	2	7	57	3	2	27	∞

Ophthalmia Neonatorium.

Cases Notified.	Tre. At home.	In hospital	Vision un- impared	Vision impare	Total Blindness	Death s
2	1	1	1	1		

Table of Causes of Death for the year 1923.

			Male.	Female.
Diphtheria	•••	•••	1	2
Influenza	•••	•••	2	1
Menengococcal Menengitis		•••		1
Tuberculosis of Respiratory Sy	steni		3	Ŝ
Cancer - Malignant Disease		•••	11	15
Rheumatic Fever		•••	1	
Diabetes	•••	•••	1	
Cerebral Hæmorrhage	•••	•••	4	4
Heart Disease	•••		10	10
Arterio-sçlerosis			6	2 8 5 1
Bronchitas	•••	•••	5 5	8
Pneumonia (all forms)	•••	•••	5	5
Other Respiratory Diseases	•••	•••	1	1
Ulcer of Stomach or Duodenui	n	•••	2	
Diarrhœa (under 2 years) Appendicitis and Typhilitas	***	•••	1	
Appendicitis and Typhilitas	•••	•••	1	
Acute and Chronic Nephritis	•••	•••	2	
Congenital Debility & Malferma	tion, pr	emature l	oirth 6	4
Suicide	***	•••		1 3
Other Deaths from Violence	•••	***	.5	
Other defined Diseases	•••	•••	17	24
		Totals	84	89

Yours faithfully,

G. W. HARVEY BIRD.

SANITARY REPORT, 1923.

Tabulated Statement of Inspections.

	umber on egister.	9 9		Informal Notices.		Statutory Notices.	
	Numl on Regis	I i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i	Served	Abated	Served	Abated	
General Nuisances	196	464	215	161	21	19	
Dairies, Cowsheds & Milkshops Bakehouses	0.3	110 46	24	20			
Factories, Workshops & Workplaces	195	54	2	2			
Outworkers Slaughter Houses	53 15	208	4	4			

With reference to the tabulated statement hereinbefore given, the following are the delects:—

General Nuisances.

		Reported.	Abated.	In hand
Defective Ceilings		18	17	1
" Walls		40	37	3
	s and Fall-pipe	s 66	62	4
**		6	5	1
,. Wash-house I	Furnaces	9	9	
" Flush Tanks	•••	12	12	
" Fresh Air Inle	ets	1	1	
" Floors	•••	21	20	1
" Windows		11	11	_
" Grates		16	16	
" Cupboards		1	1	
" Stairs .		2	2	
", Chimney Stac	ks	4		
" Iron Traps		4 6 2 3	4 3 2 3 3	3
" Skylights		2	2	· ·
, Doors		3	3	
" Sinks		4	3	1
" Outbuildings		1	1	•
" WC.'s		32	27	5
" Roofs		23	22	1
" Yard Paving		9	9	•
Dirty W.C's		20	20	
W.C's opening direct in	to Workshop	2		2
Absence of Flush Tanks	to W C's	$\frac{2}{3}$	1	$\frac{2}{2}$
Choked & defected Dra		32	31	1
Insufficient escape from		1	1	•
" W.C. Accon	nodation	10	9	1
Dirty Walls & Ceilings of	Slaughter H		4	-11
	Workshop	1	1	
" " "	т от изпер			

Factories and Workshops Acts.

INSPECTIONS.

Factories Workshops Workplaces	 	Number. 46 137 12	Inspections. 4 14	Notices 1 3
		195	18	4

OUTWORKERS.

List of Outworkers received	•••	•••	21
Names & Addresses obtained	•••	•••	53
Lists received from other Councils		•••	nil
Lists forwarded to other Councils			1

Infectious Diseases (Notification) Act.

Cases Notified under the Act.

4			1923.	1922.
Cerebro Spiral Menengitas	•••	•••	2	
Erysipilas /	•••	•••	2	3
Diphtheria			7	
Scarlet Fever	***		57	29
Acute Lobar Pneumonia			1	
Acute Primary Pneumonia Ophthalmia Neonatorium Tuberculosis, Pulmonary		•••	2	2
Ophthalmia Neonatorium		•••	2	5 35
Tuberculosis Pulmonary	***		28	35
,, Non Pulmonary	•••	•••	-8	3
,, Non I dimonary	•••	•••		
			109	77
			103	,,

Food and Drugs Acts.

Under the provisions of the above Acts, 64 samples have been obtained of the various articles as set out below and were sent to the Borough Analyst for examination.

Articles.	Samples taken,	Reported 'as genuine,	Adulterated.
Milk	54	54	
Butter	-6	-6	-
Cream	2	2	
Margarine	1	4	
Lard	1	1	-
Total	64	64	_

In addition to the above, 21 samples have been obtained without the formalities prescribed by the Acts.

Articles.	Samples 'taken,	Reported as genuine.	Adulterated.
Whisky	.2	.2	
Beer	7	7	
Vinegar	2	2	
Milk	1	1	_
Butter	3	3	
Margarine	1	1	
Lard	1	4	-
Baking Powder	1	4	
Epson Salts	1	1	_
Cream	1	4	-
Cheese	1	1	
	21	21	

The average percentage of Milk Fat for the year was 3.59 and of Solids not Fat 8.99.

The Board of Agriculture Standard is 3.00 of Milk Fats and 8.50 of non fatty Solids.

Milk and Daries (amendment) Act 1922.

Number of	distributors	on the	Register	42
,,	producers	99	99	9
	wholesalers			1

Constant observation is made over the district to ascertain premises being used for the sale of milk.

The periodical inspections are carried out by the Sanitary

Inspector and Staff.

Licenses have not been applied for the sale of graded or Past-

eurized Milk.

Constant inspection is made of the Dairies, Cowsheds, etc., and the attention of the owners drawn to any neglect or default and if neccessary notices served.

New Buildings.

During the past year 32 sets of plans shewing particulars of New Buildings and Alterations to Existing Buildings have been submitted for the consideration of the Town Council. Particulars of such plans may be summarized as follows:—

Additions to Workshops and Factories		3
Alterations to Business Premises		1
Erection of Garages		2
Alterations and additions to Dwelling Houses		5
Additions to Schools		1
Erection of Sheds and Stores		4
Lock-up Shops		2
Erection of Dwelling Houses	•••	53
(Two-story 51. Bungalow 2).	•••	33
Oil Tanks		4
	•••	1
" Sunday Schools	• • •	1

During the year a new sewer has been constructed for 16 houses in Chilton St. previously drained into small cesspools which had been a source of nuisance for a good many years.

Drain Testing.

Smoke	Test	applied	to Drains			14
Water	59	,,	"	•••	•••	32_
				Total		46

Housing & Town Planning Acts 1909-1923.

Statement required by Article 5 of the Housing (Inspection) of District Regulations 1910, in regard to the Inspection of Dwelling Houses under Sec. 17 of the Housing & Town Planning Act, 1909.

	Dweilin
Inspected under and for the purpose of the Sec	
Considered to be in a state so dangerous or inj	
to health as to be unfit for human habitation	
Representations made to the Local Authority	
a view to making closing orders.	nil
Number of dwelling houses rendered fit without	it the
making of closing orders	/

Summary of Action taken & result to Dec. 31st 1923

Informal Notices served	60
Dwelling Houses rendered fit upon service of Infor-	
mal Notice	3
Work proceeding upon service of Informal Notice	4
Statutory Notices served on expiration of Informal	
Notice	44
Works completed upon service of Statutory Notice	4
" proceeding " " " "	37
" not yet commenced … " "	5
	3
Proceedings taken to enforce terms of Statutory Notice	3
Statutory Notices served without issuing Informal	13
Notices	13

General Character of the defects found to exist in the Dwelling Houses Inspected.

Nature of defect.	Reported.	Abated.	In Hand.	Not Com'ced
Absence of Ventilated Food Store Insufficient W.C. accomodat , Wash-house , Absence of Flush Tanks to W	.C.s 5	18 3 1	26 6 5	26 20 9
Insufficient Light in Living a Bedrooms Windows not opening both w Dirty Wash-house & W.C. V Defective & dangerous Brick Stairs Sashes Frames & C	5 vays 45 Valls 4 work 6 13 Gills 32	1 16 3 1 1 5	9 1 4 3 11	4 20 1 9 16
" Chimney Stacks " Yard Drainage " Grates " Doors " Eaves Gutters " Pointing of Brickwe " Ventilation " Floors	9 4 28 15 18 20 17 60	2 2 10 3 5 1 2	7 2 4 7 5 8	14 5 8 11 15 38

Rainfall.

Tables are appended shewing the Rainfall for 1923 at the Pumping Station at Ashford, and at the Blake Gardens, Bridgwater

gwater. Ashlord
days 192 days
oruary. February
ne. June.
t. 14th. Feb. 9th.

	BRIDGWATER.				ASHFORD.			
Month.	Total. Depth.	Greatest Fall in 24 hours		No. of days on which '01 or more Rain fell.	Total Depth.	Greatest Fall in 24 hours.		No. of days on which '01 or more Rain fell.
January February March April May June July August September October November December	1.60 6.56 1.35 2.35 1.25 .43 1.31 2.12 2.96 4.73 2.05	Inches '54 '69 '38 '65 '18 '32 '29 '58 '92 '77 '45 '48	Date 6 7 1 16 27 15 31 31 14 11 13 1	14 25 10 18 16 5 13 12 16 22 13 22	2·17 7·77 1·41 2·28 1·75 ·59 1·58 2·05 2·90 4·73 2.33 2·74	Inches '62 '84 40 36 '23 '41 45 '56 '60 '66 '60 '55	Date 6 9 1 16 30 15 13 31 17 11 13 1	15 24 12 18 20 5 13 11 16 25 13 20
Total	29.40			186	32.30			192

(Signed)

FRANCIS PARR, A.M.I.C.E.,

Sanitary Inspector.





